

# FSB50250

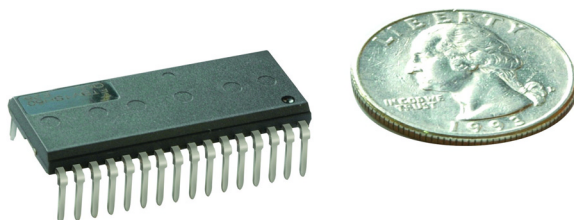
## Smart Power Module (SPM)

### Features

- 500V 2.0A 3-phase FRFET inverter including high voltage integrated circuit (HVIC)
- 3 divided negative dc-link terminals for inverter current sensing applications
- HVIC for gate driving and undervoltage protection
- 3/5V CMOS/TTL compatible, active-high interface
- Optimized for low electromagnetic interference
- Isolation voltage rating of 1500Vrms for 1min.

### General Description

FSB50250 is a tiny smart power module (SPM™) based on FRFET technology as a compact inverter solution for small power motor drive applications such as fan motors and water suppliers. It is composed of 6 fast-recovery MOSFET (FRFET), and 3 half-bridge HVICs for FRFET gate driving. FSB50250 provides low electromagnetic interference (EMI) characteristics with optimized switching speed. Moreover, since it employs FRFET as a power switch, it has much better ruggedness and larger safe operation area (SOA) than that of an IGBT-based power module or one-chip solution. The package is optimized for the thermal performance and compactness for the use in the built-in motor application and any other application where the assembly space is concerned. FSB50250 is the most solution for the compact inverter providing the energy efficiency, compactness, and low electromagnetic interference.

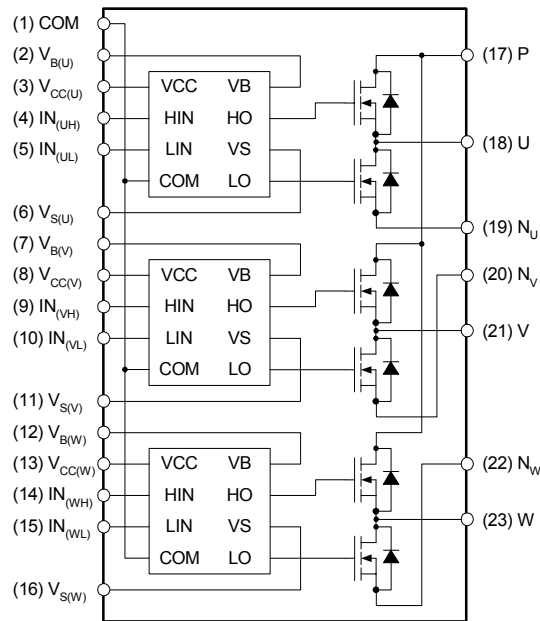


### Absolute Maximum Ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Rating	Units
$V_{PN}$	DC Link Input Voltage, Drain-source Voltage of each FRFET		500	V
$I_{D25}$	Each FRFET Drain Current, Continuous	$T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	1.0	A
$I_{D80}$	Each FRFET Drain Current, Continuous	$T_C = 80^\circ\text{C}$	0.7	A
$I_{DP}$	Each FRFET Drain Current, Peak	$T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $PW < 100\mu\text{s}$	2.0	A
$P_D$	Maximum Power Dissipation	$T_C = 80^\circ\text{C}$ , For Each FRFET	4.5	W
$V_{CC}$	Control Supply Voltage	Applied between $V_{CC}$ and COM	20	V
$V_{BS}$	High-side Bias Voltage	Applied between $V_B$ and $V_S$	20	V
$V_{IN}$	Input Signal Voltage	Applied between IN and COM	-0.3 ~ $V_{CC}+0.3$	V
$T_J$	Operating Junction Temperature		-20 ~ 125	$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_{STG}$	Storage Temperature		-50 ~ 150	$^\circ\text{C}$
$R_{\theta JC}$	Junction to Case Thermal Resistance	Each FRFET under inverter operating condition (Note 1)	9.3	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
$V_{ISO}$	Isolation Voltage	60Hz, Sinusoidal, 1 minute, Connection pins to heatsink	1500	$V_{rms}$

## Pin Descriptions

Pin Number	Pin Name	Pin Description
1	COM	IC Common Supply Ground
2	$V_{B(U)}$	Bias Voltage for U Phase High Side FRFET Driving
3	$V_{CC(U)}$	Bias Voltage for U Phase IC and Low Side FRFET Driving
4	$IN_{(UH)}$	Signal Input for U Phase High-side
5	$IN_{(UL)}$	Signal Input for U Phase Low-side
6	$V_{S(U)}$	Bias Voltage Ground for U Phase High Side FRFET Driving
7	$V_{B(V)}$	Bias Voltage for V Phase High Side FRFET Driving
8	$V_{CC(V)}$	Bias Voltage for V Phase IC and Low Side FRFET Driving
9	$IN_{(VH)}$	Signal Input for V Phase High-side
10	$IN_{(VL)}$	Signal Input for V Phase Low-side
11	$V_{S(V)}$	Bias Voltage Ground for V Phase High Side FRFET Driving
12	$V_{B(W)}$	Bias Voltage for W Phase High Side FRFET Driving
13	$V_{CC(W)}$	Bias Voltage for W Phase IC and Low Side FRFET Driving
14	$IN_{(WH)}$	Signal Input for W Phase High-side
15	$IN_{(WL)}$	Signal Input for W Phase Low-side
16	$V_{S(W)}$	Bias Voltage Ground for W Phase High Side FRFET Driving
17	P	Positive DC-Link Input
18	U	Output for U Phase
19	$N_U$	Negative DC-Link Input for U Phase
20	$N_V$	Negative DC-Link Input for V Phase
21	V	Output for V Phase
22	$N_W$	Negative DC-Link Input for W Phase
23	W	Output for W Phase



**Note:**

Source terminal of each MOSFET is not connected to supply ground or bias voltage ground inside SPM. External connections should be made as indicated in Figure 2 and 5.

**Figure 1. Pin Configuration and Internal Block Diagram (Bottom View)**

## Electrical Characteristics (T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C, V<sub>CC</sub>=V<sub>BS</sub>=15V Unless Otherwise Specified)

### Inverter Part (Each FRFET Unless Otherwise Specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
BV <sub>DSS</sub>	Drain-Source Breakdown Voltage	V <sub>IN</sub> = 0V, I <sub>D</sub> = 250μA (Note 2)	500	-	-	V
ΔBV <sub>DSS</sub> /ΔT <sub>J</sub>	Breakdown Voltage Temperature Coefficient	I <sub>D</sub> = 250μA, Referenced to 25°C	-	0.53	-	V/°C
I <sub>DSS</sub>	Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current	V <sub>IN</sub> = 0V, V <sub>DS</sub> = 500V	-	-	250	μA
R <sub>DS(on)</sub>	Static Drain-Source On-Resistance	V <sub>CC</sub> = V <sub>BS</sub> = 15V, V <sub>IN</sub> = 5V, I <sub>D</sub> = 0.5A	-	3.3	4.0	Ω
V <sub>SD</sub>	Drain-Source Diode Forward Voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = V <sub>BS</sub> = 15V, V <sub>IN</sub> = 0V, I <sub>D</sub> = -0.5A	-	-	1.2	V
t <sub>ON</sub>	Switching Times	V <sub>PN</sub> = 300V, V <sub>CC</sub> = V <sub>BS</sub> = 15V, I <sub>D</sub> = 0.5A V <sub>IN</sub> = 0V ↔ 5V, R <sub>EH</sub> = 0Ω Inductive load L=3mH High- and low-side FRFET switching  (Note 3)	-	1273	-	ns
t <sub>OFF</sub>			-	800	-	ns
t <sub>rr</sub>			-	213	-	ns
E <sub>ON</sub>			-	42	-	μJ
E <sub>OFF</sub>			-	2.8	-	μJ
RBSOA	Reverse-bias Safe Operating Area	V <sub>PN</sub> = 400V, V <sub>CC</sub> = V <sub>BS</sub> = 15V, I <sub>D</sub> = I <sub>DP</sub> , R <sub>EH</sub> = 0Ω V <sub>DS</sub> =BV <sub>DSS</sub> , T <sub>J</sub> = 125°C High- and low-side FRFET switching (Note 4)	Full Square			

### Control Part (Each HVIC Unless Otherwise Specified)

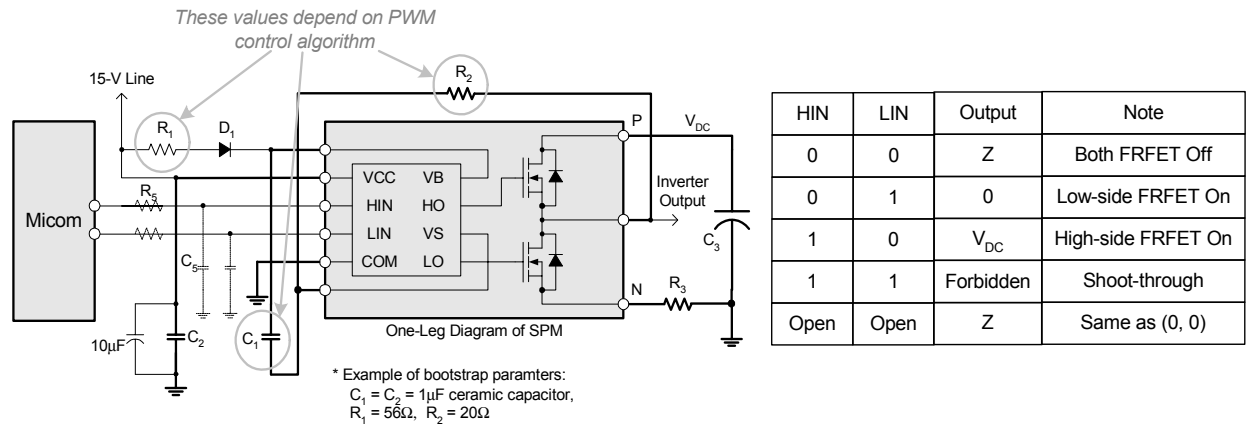
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units	
I <sub>QCC</sub>	Quiescent V <sub>CC</sub> Current	V <sub>CC</sub> =15V, V <sub>IN</sub> =0V Applied between V <sub>CC</sub> and COM	-	-	160	μA	
I <sub>QBS</sub>	Quiescent V <sub>BS</sub> Current	V <sub>BS</sub> =15V, V <sub>IN</sub> =0V Applied between V <sub>B</sub> and V <sub>S</sub>	-	-	100	μA	
UV <sub>CCD</sub>	Low-side Undervoltage Protection (Figure 6)	V <sub>CC</sub> Undervoltage Protection Detection Level	7.4	8.0	9.4	V	
UV <sub>CCR</sub>		V <sub>CC</sub> Undervoltage Protection Reset Level	8.0	8.9	9.8	V	
UV <sub>BSD</sub>	High-side Undervoltage Protection (Figure 7)	V <sub>BS</sub> Undervoltage Protection Detection Level	7.4	8.0	9.4	V	
UV <sub>BSR</sub>		V <sub>BS</sub> Undervoltage Protection Reset Level	8.0	8.9	9.8	V	
V <sub>IH</sub>	ON Threshold Voltage	Logic High Level	Applied between IN and COM	3.0	-	-	V
V <sub>IL</sub>	OFF Threshold Voltage	Logic Low Level		-	-	0.8	V
I <sub>IH</sub>	Input Bias Current	V <sub>IN</sub> = 5V	Applied between IN and COM	-	10	20	μA
I <sub>IL</sub>		V <sub>IN</sub> = 0V		-	-	2	μA

**Note:**

- For the measurement point of case temperature T<sub>C</sub>, please refer to Figure 3 in page 4.
- BV<sub>DSS</sub> is the absolute maximum voltage rating between drain and source terminal of each FRFET inside SPM. V<sub>PN</sub> should be sufficiently less than this value considering the effect of the stray inductance so that V<sub>DS</sub> should not exceed BV<sub>DSS</sub> in any case.
- t<sub>ON</sub> and t<sub>OFF</sub> include the propagation delay time of the internal drive IC. Listed values are measured at the laboratory test condition, and they can be different according to the field applications due to the effect of different printed circuit boards and wirings. Please see Figure 4 for the switching time definition with the switching test circuit of Figure 5.
- The peak current and voltage of each FRFET during the switching operation should be included in the safe operating area (SOA). Please see Figure 5 for the RBSOA test circuit that is same as the switching test circuit.

## Recommended Operating Conditions

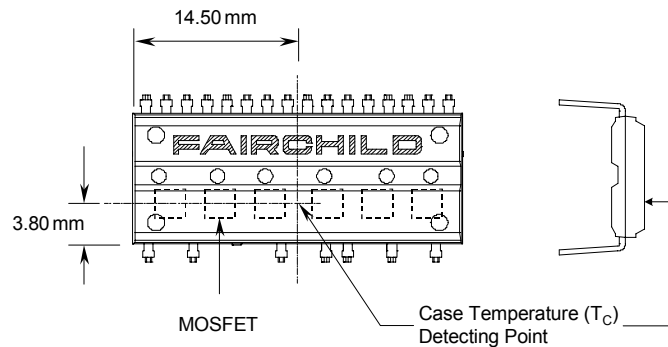
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Value			Units
			Min.	Typ.	Max.	
$V_{PN}$	Supply Voltage	Applied between P and N	-	300	400	V
$V_{CC}$	Control Supply Voltage	Applied between $V_{CC}$ and COM	13.5	15	16.5	V
$V_{BS}$	High-side Bias Voltage	Applied between $V_B$ and $V_S$	13.5	15	16.5	V
$V_{IN(ON)}$	Input ON Threshold Voltage	Applied between IN and COM	3.0		$V_{CC}$	V
$V_{IN(OFF)}$	Input OFF Threshold Voltage		0		0.6	V
$t_{dead}$	Blanking Time for Preventing Arm-short	$V_{CC}=V_{BS}=13.5 \sim 16.5V, T_J \leq 125^\circ C$	1.0	-	-	$\mu s$
$f_{PWM}$	PWM Switching Frequency	$T_J \leq 125^\circ C$	-	15	-	kHz
$T_C$	Case Temperature	$T_J \leq 125^\circ C$	-20		100	$^\circ C$



**Note:**

- (1) It is recommended the bootstrap diode  $D_1$  to have soft and fast recovery characteristics with 600-V rating
- (2) Parameters for bootstrap circuit elements are dependent on PWM algorithm. For 15 kHz of switching frequency, typical example of parameters is shown above.
- (3) RC coupling ( $R_5$  and  $C_5$ ) at each input (indicated as dotted lines) may be used to prevent improper input signal due to surge noise. Signal input of SPM is compatible with standard CMOS or LSTTL outputs.
- (4) Bold lines should be short and thick in PCB pattern to have small stray inductance of circuit, which results in the reduction of surge voltage. Bypass capacitors such as  $C_1, C_2$  and  $C_3$  should have good high-frequency characteristics to absorb high-frequency ripple current.

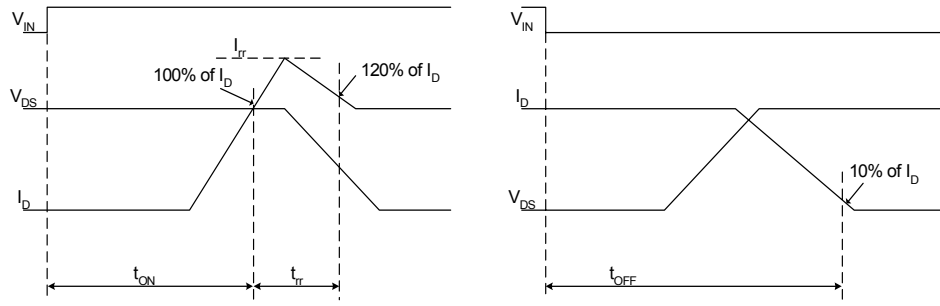
**Figure 2. Recommended CPU Interface and Bootstrap Circuit with Parameters**



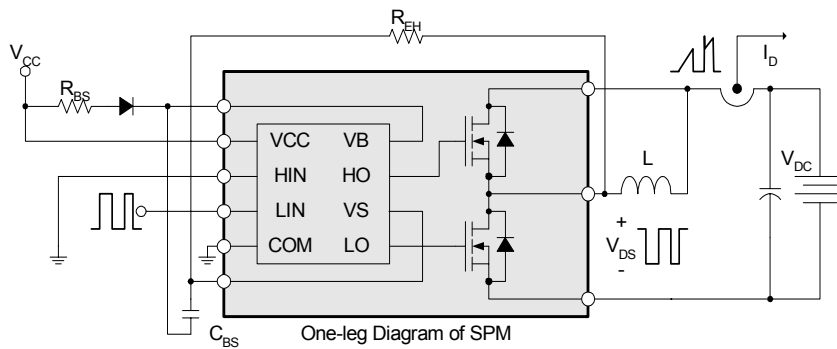
**Note:**

Attach the thermocouple on top of the heatsink-side of SPM (between SPM and heatsink if applied) to get the correct temperature measurement.

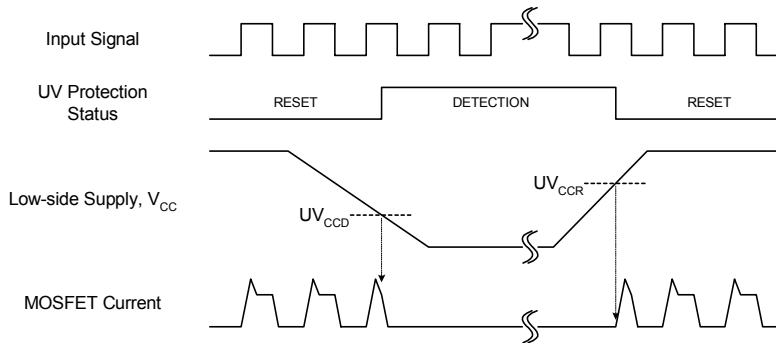
**Figure 3. Case Temperature Measurement**



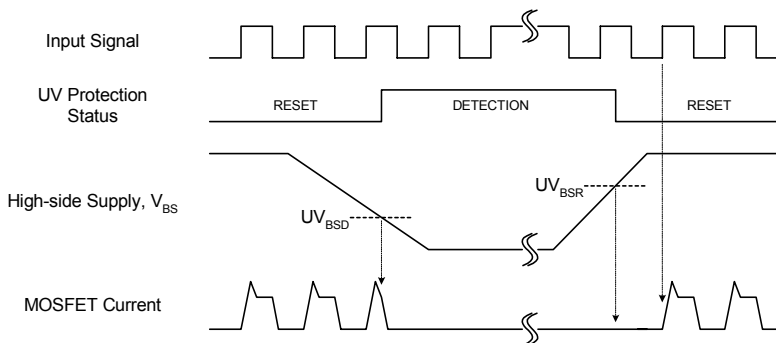
(a) Turn-on (b) Turn-off  
**Figure 4. Switching Time Definition**



**Figure 5. Switching and RBSOA(Single-pulse) Test Circuit (Low-side)**



**Figure 6. Undervoltage Protection (Low-side)**



**Figure 7. Undervoltage Protection (High-side)**

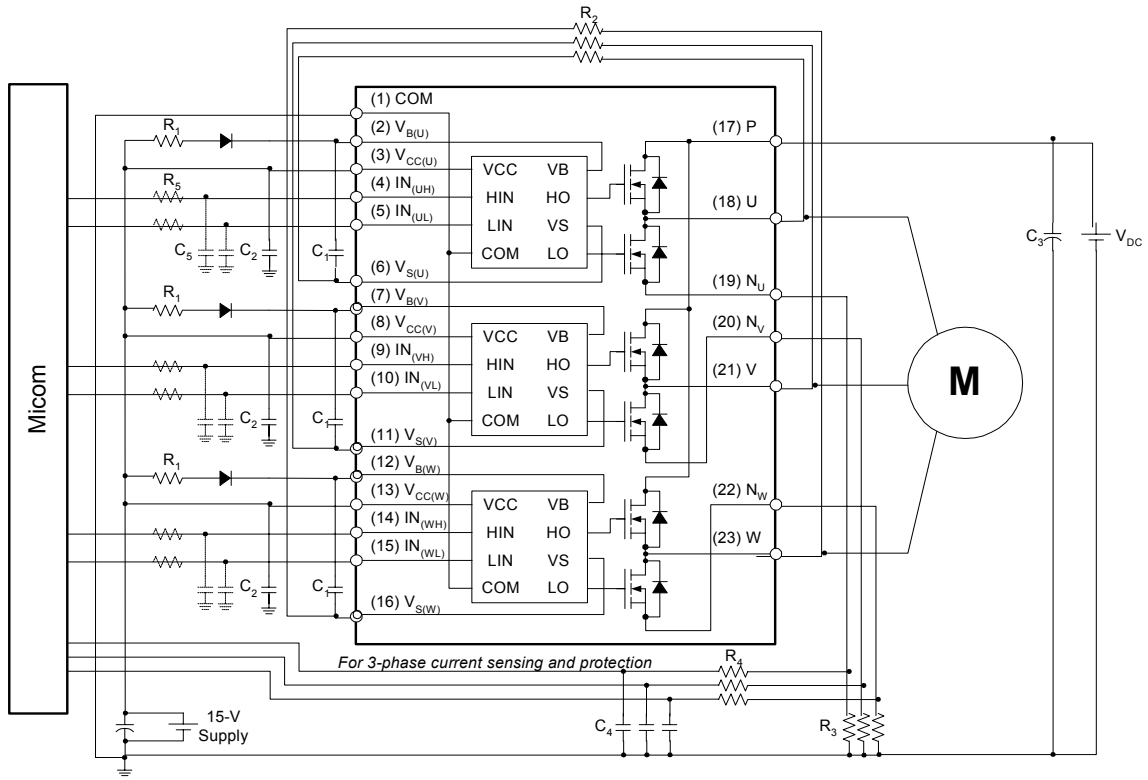
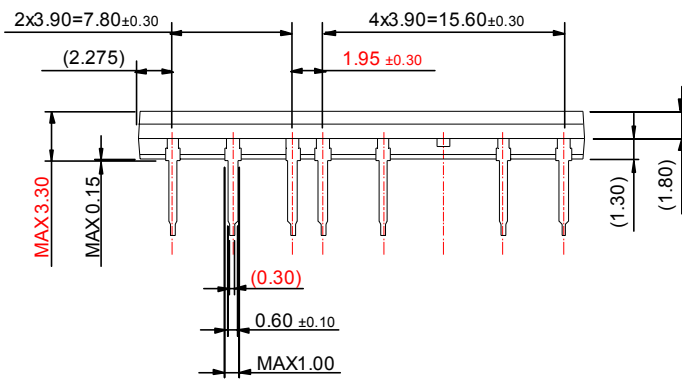
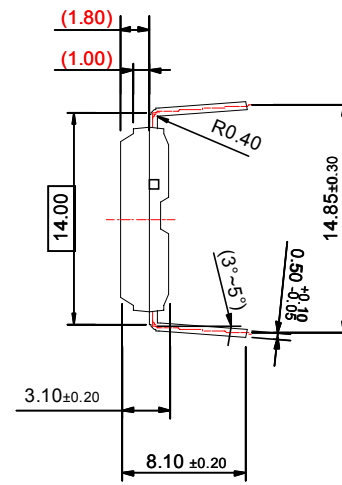
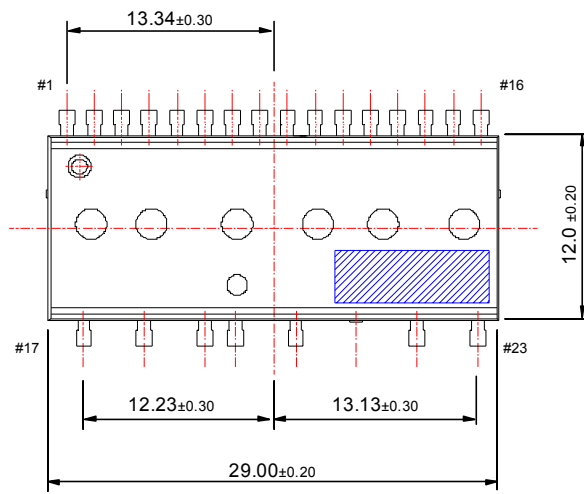
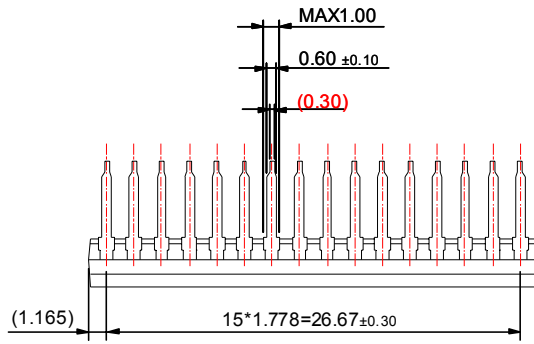


Figure 8. Example of Application Circuit

Detailed Package Outline Drawings



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