

Posistor[®] for over heat sensing PRF SERIES

BC-E0226E

PRF21**471Q SERIES

1. Part Numbering

ex)

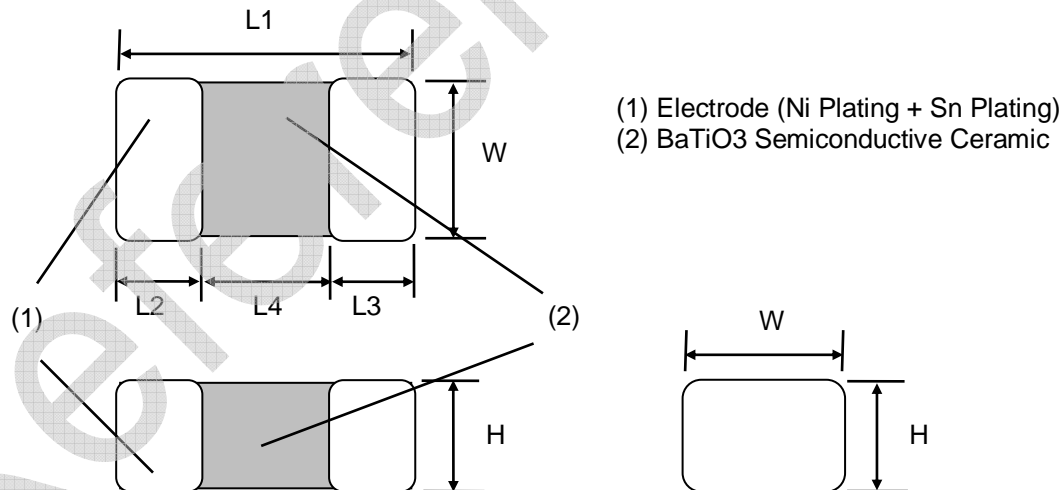
PR	F	21	AR	471	Q	B5	RA
Product ID	Series	Dimensions	Temperature Characteristics	Resistance	Resistance Tolerance	Individual Specifications	Packaging

2. Ratings

Part Number	Resistance (at 25°C)	Sensing Temp. (at 4.7Kohm)	Max. Voltage	Operating Temp.
PRF21AS471QB5RA	470ohm ±50%	145±5°C	32 VDC.	-20~+160°C
PRF21AR471QB5RA		135±5°C		-20~+150°C
PRF21BA471QB5RA		125±5°C		-20~+140°C
PRF21BB471QB5RA		115±5°C		-20~+130°C
PRF21BC471QB5RA		105±5°C		-20~+120°C
PRF21BD471QB5RA		95±5°C		-20~+110°C
PRF21BE471QB5RA		85±5°C		-20~+100°C

Packaging Tape: Taping (Standard quantity is 4000pcs. Per reel)

3. Dimensions [mm]

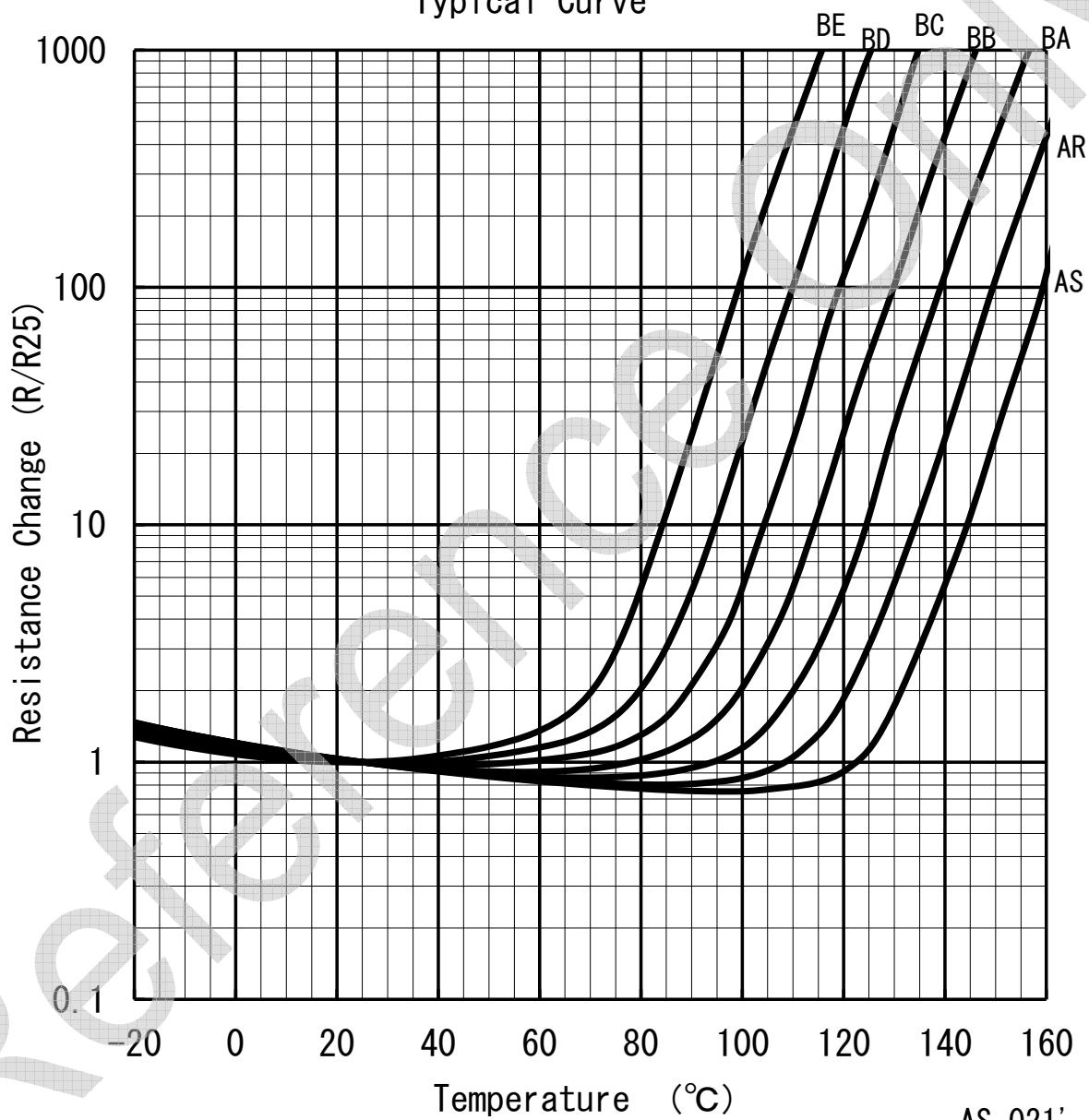


L1	W	H	L2 and L3	L4
2.00±0.20	1.25±0.20	0.90±0.20	Min. 0.20	Min. 0.50

4. Quantity (Standard Quantity)

Products quantity in a reel
4,000 pcs. /reel

Resistance-Temperature Characteristics Typical Curve



Notice for use

CAUTION

1. This product is designed for application, which is used under ordinary environment. (room temperature, normal humidity, normal pressure) Do not expose this to the following environments, because all these factors can deteriorate the characteristic of this and can cause failure or burn out.
 - (1) Corrosive gas or deoxidizing gases (Cl₂, H₂S, NH₃, SO_x, NO_x etc.)
 - (2) Volatile, flammable gas
 - (3) Dusty place
 - (4) Place in a vacuum, reducing or putting pressure
 - (5) Place in splashed water, or high humidity and dewing place
 - (6) Salt water, oil, chemical liquid and solvent
 - (7) Vibratile place
 - (8) Other place equivalent to the above
2. Limitation of Applications
Please contact us before using our products for the under-mentioned applications requiring especially high reliability in order to prevent defects which might directly cause damage to other party's life body or property (listed below).
 - (1) Aircraft equipment
 - (2) Aerospace equipment
 - (3) Undersea equipment
 - (4) Power plant control equipment
 - (5) Medical equipment
 - (6) Transportation equipment (automobiles, trains, ships, etc.)
 - (7) Traffic signal equipment
 - (8) Disaster prevention / Crime prevention equipment
 - (9) Data-processing equipment
 - (10) Applications of similar complexity or with reliability requirements comparable to the applications listed in the above
3. Be sure to provide an appropriate fail-safe function on your product to prevent a second damage that may be caused by the abnormal function or the failure of our product.

Notice

1. Do not apply abnormal voltage/current exceeding the specified maximum value. Because they may deteriorate or destroy PTC element.
2. Use this product within the specified temperature. A higher temperature may deteriorate the characteristic or material.
3. The body of this product is not insulated. Please keep an adequate distance to surrounding components and wiring.
4. Storage conditions
To keep solderability from declining, following storage condition is recommended.
 - (1) Condition Temperature : -10 to +40°C
 Humidity : Less than 75%RH (not dewing condition)
 - (2) Term: Please use this POSISTOR within 6 months after shipment by first-in and first-out stocking system.
 - (3) Handling after seal open: After unpacking of the minimum package, reseal it promptly or store it inside a sealed container with a drying agent.
 - (4) Place: Do not store this product in corrosive gas (SO_x, Cl etc) or under sunlight.

5. Solder and Flux

(1) Solder Paste

- i. Flow Soldering : Use Sn:Pb=60:40wt% ,Sn:Pb=63:37wt%, Sn:Ag:Cu=96.5:3.0:0.5wt% or equivalent type of solder paste.
 - ii. Reflow Soldering : Use Sn:Pb=60:40wt% ,Sn:Pb=63:37wt%, Sn:Ag:Cu=96.5:3.0:0.5wt% or equivalent type of solder paste.
- Do not use strong acidic flux (with halide content exceeding 0.2wt%)

For your reference, we are using
'63Sn/37Pb RMA9086 90-3-M18', manufactured by Alpha Metals Japan Ltd.,
'96.5Sn/3.0Ag/0.5Cu M705-221BM5-42-11', manufactured by Senju Metal Industry Co., LTD.
for any Internal tests of this product.

(2) Flux

- Use rosin type flux in soldering process.
If below flux is used, some problems might be caused in the product characteristics and reliability.
Please do not use below flux.
- Strong acidic flux (with halide content exceeding 0.2wt%).
 - Water-soluble flux(*Water-soluble flux can be defined as non rosin type flux including wash-type flux and non-wash-type flux.)

6. For removing the flux after soldering, observe the following points in order to avoid deterioration of the characteristics or any change of the external electrodes quality.

(1) Cleaning Conditions

Solvent	Dipping Cleaning	Ultrasonic Cleaning
2-propanol	Less than 5 min. at room temp. or Less than 2 min. at 40°C max.	Less than 1 min. 20W/L max. Frequency of several 10 kHz to several 100 kHz.

A sufficient cleaning shall be applied to remove flux completely.

(2) Drying : After cleaning, dry promptly this product.

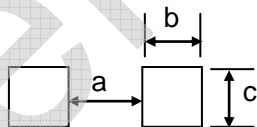
7. In your mounting process, observe the following points in order to avoid deterioration of the characteristics or destruction of this product. The mounting quality of this product may also be affected by the mounting conditions, shown the points below.

This product is for only reflow soldering. Flow soldering shall not be allowed.

Please mount this product by soldering. When mounted by other methods, such as conductive adhesives, please contact us in advance.

(1) Standard Land Size

Too big land size gives too much solder paste on the land. It may cause destruction of this product, because of the mechanical stress especially in the case of board bending.

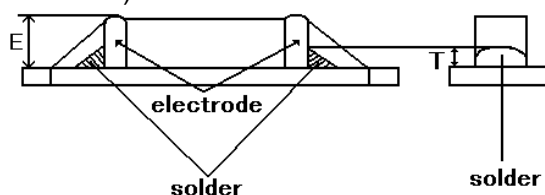


Soldering Methods	a	b	c
Flow Soldering	1.0~1.2	0.9~1.0	1.0~1.2
Reflow Soldering	1.0~1.2	0.5~0.7	1.0~1.2

[mm]

(2) Printing Conditions of Solder Paste

- i. Standard thickness of solder paste printing shall be from 0.15 to 0.20 mm.
- ii. After soldering, the solder fillet shall be a height from 0.2 mm to the thickness of this product.
(See the figures below.)



$$0.2\text{mm} \leq T \leq E$$

- iii. Too much solder gives too strong mechanical stress to this product, such stress may cause cracking or any mechanical damage. And also, it can destroy the electrical performance of this product.

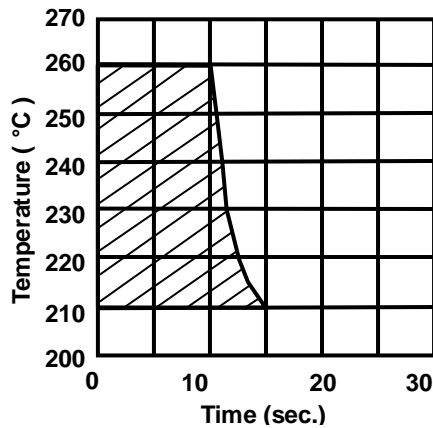
(3) Adhesive Application and Curing

- i. If insufficient adhesive is applied, or if the adhesive is not sufficiently hardened, this product may have a loose contact with the land, during flow soldering.
- ii. Too low viscosity of adhesive causes this product to slip on board, after mounting.

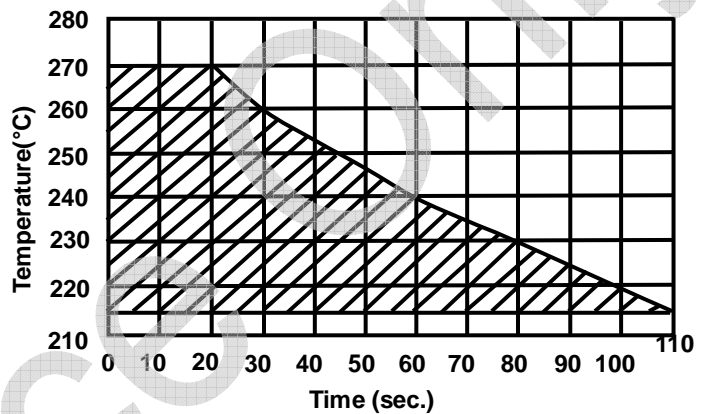
(4) Allowable Soldering Temperature and Time

- i. Solder within the temperature and time combinations, indicated by the slanted lines in the following graphs.
- ii. The excessive soldering conditions may cause dissolution of metallization or deterioration of solder-wetting on the external electrode.
- iii. In case of repeated soldering, the total accumulated soldering time should be within the range shown below figure. (For example, Reflow peak temperature : 260°C, twice → The total accumulated soldering time at 260°C is within 30sec.)

<Allowable Reflow Soldering Temp. and Time>



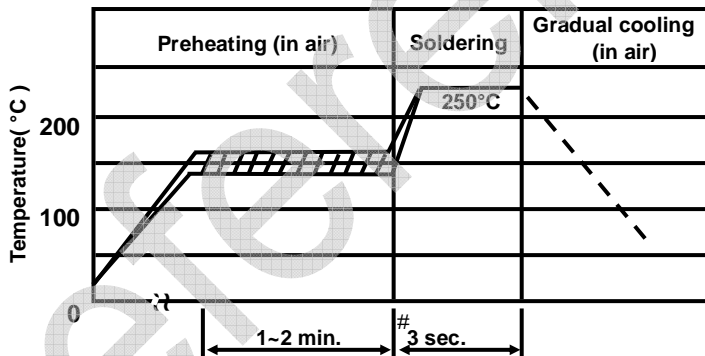
<Allowable Reflow Soldering Temp. and Time>



(5) Standard Temperature Profile for Soldering

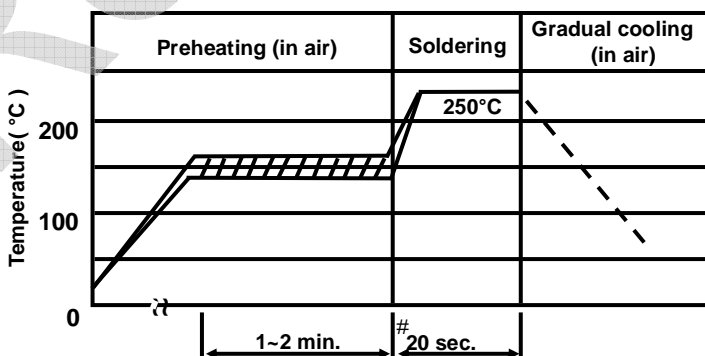
- i. Insufficient preheating may cause a crack on ceramic body. Difference between preheating temperature and maximum temperature in the profile shall be 100°C.
- ii. Rapid cooling by dipping in solvent or by other means is not recommended.

<Flow Soldering Condition>



Preheating: 150 +/- 10 °C
1min. to 2 min.
Soldering : 250 °C
3sec.

<Reflow Soldering Condition>



Preheating: 150 +/- 10 °C
1min. to 2 min.
Soldering : 250 °C
20sec.

#: In case of repeated soldering, the total accumulated soldering time should be within the range shown above figure (4).

(6) There is a fear of unexpected failures (tombstone, insufficient solder-wetting, etc.) in your mounting process, caused by the mounting conditions. Please evaluate if this product is correctly mounted under your mounting conditions.

(7) Conditions with Soldering Iron

When hand soldering by iron is applied, be sure to keep following conditions.

Item	Conditions
Preheating	at 150°C for 1 to 2 minute
Temperature of Iron-tip	350°C max.
Soldering Iron Wattage	30W max.
Diameter of Iron-tip	3mm dia. max.
Soldering Time	5sec. max.
Solder	H60A (Sn:Pb=60:40wt%) type , H63A (Sn:Pb=63:37wt%) type, Sn:Ag:Cu=96.5:3.0:0.5wt% or equivalent type.
Flux	Do not use strong acidic flux (with halide content exceeding 0.2wt%).
Caution	Do not allow the iron-tip to directly touch the ceramic body.

8. Do not give this product a strong press-force nor a mechanical shock.

Because such mechanical forces may cause cracking or chipping of this ceramic product.

9. Rapid cooling or heating during soldering is not recommended.

Such treatment may destroy the element.

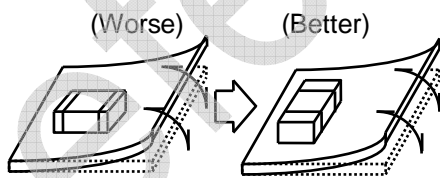
10. Resin coating

Please select the resin of which hardness shrinkage is much less, on selecting a resin materials.

11. Location on Printed Circuit Board(PC Board)

<Component Direction>

Locate this product horizontal to the direction in which stress acts.



<Mounting Close to Board Separation Line>

Put this product on the PC Board near the Slit, not near the Perforation Holes.

Keep this product on the PC Board away from the Separation Line.

Worst ← "A"-"C"-"B"-"D" → Better

